DVM6115 A - Special Topics: Foreign Aid

Professor Stephen Brown

Fall 2017

COURSE OUTLINE

Class schedule
Monday, 11:30am-2:20pm
Social Sciences Building, Room 11003

Professor’s office hours
Monday, 2:30-4:00pm
Social Sciences Building, Room 7052

Email
brown@uottawa.ca
(Please include “DVM6115” in the subject line)

On Virtual Campus
Yes

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course seeks to critically analyze a variety of issues that are central to foreign aid. It will examine the origins, evolution and forms of development assistance, the kinds of donors involved, their various motives, and the debates surrounding specific policy initiatives and foreign aid more generally, including critiques of aid. Particular reference will be made to Canada’s evolving aid policies.

ASSESSMENT METHODS

Participation

This course is a seminar, organized around the collective analysis of readings, rather than lectures. It is therefore essential that students do all the readings before class and actively participate. To launch the in-class discussions, a student designated in advance will briefly “introduce” (but not summarize) each reading. This will involve making a few analytical comments, critically assessing or raising questions about the reading designed to elicit discussion.
Class attendance is necessary to successfully complete this course. Students’ participation is assessed every week according to the following scale: absent = 0; present but did not participate = 1; minimal participation = 1½; active participation, depending on the quality of comments = 2, 2½ or 3 points. Points will be deducted for tardiness. Students whose attendance is insufficient will receive “EIN” as their final mark, which is a failing grade.

Reaction papers

Over the course of the semester, students must submit four or five short reaction papers of about one single-spaced page each. The aim of the assignment is to analyze one of that week’s readings. The reaction papers will consist of an analytical commentary on the reading’s arguments and content, its logical implications or its relationship with theory or other readings. It is crucial to remember that reaction papers must not be descriptions, summaries or personal appreciations of the readings.

A few suggestions: If you raise questions that the reading inspires, try to answer them. If you name elements that are missing, explain why they matter and what impact they would have on the reading’s argument. If you think the reading is brilliant and you agree with everything, try to extend the argument and apply it to other areas, potentially discussing some implications of the argument/findings for policymakers or for aid more generally.

Reaction papers must be submitted to the professor by email by noon on the day before the seminar. Late reaction papers will not be accepted. Students must ensure that they submit at least four reaction papers over the course of the semester. Students have the option of submitting a fifth reaction paper, in which case the top four will be used to calculate the final grade. No more than five reaction papers will be accepted. More than one reaction paper on a given week’s readings is not permitted. A reaction paper may not be submitted for a reading that has already been discussed in class. Students who submit fewer than four reaction papers will receive “EIN” as their final mark (failure/incomplete).

Term papers

Term papers topics must have a link to foreign aid, broadly defined. They may include aspects not covered in depth in the readings (e.g., the history of aid, humanitarian assistance, democratization assistance, gender mainstreaming, multilateral aid, climate change, or the securitization of aid) or focus on aid from a specific donor or to a particular recipient. They must be approved in person by the professor by October 2. Students are encouraged to pick a topic that will help them lay the foundation for their master’s research paper (MRP), M.A. thesis or Ph.D. thesis.

A research proposal is due on October 30 at the beginning of class. It should consist of a summary of the paper, including the research question, tentative hypothesis and analytical framework (typed, one page, single-spaced), as well as an annotated preliminary bibliography of at least 12 academic sources, of which a minimum of six must be academic journal articles (no page limit).

Term papers are due by December 14 at 4:30pm. Their length should be about 20 pages for M.A. students and 25 pages for Ph.D. students (typed, double-spaced, not
counting notes or the bibliography). Term papers should cite at least 18 academic sources, including at least eight journal articles. Sources not cited in a paper should not be listed in the bibliography.

Please note that this course’s compulsory readings may be used as references, but they do not count towards the total number of sources.

**Oral presentations**

Students will make a very short oral presentation on their term paper, to be followed by about 15 minutes of questions and comments from the class, during the last two classes of the semester (December 4 and 6). Students should circulate a handout of 2-4 pages to all seminar participants at least 48 hours in advance that clearly states the research question, the tentative argument, the analytical framework and any other information that will be useful for eliciting feedback. (Modalities may be adjusted at a later date, depending on course enrollment.)

**Components of Final Mark**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation format</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research proposal</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>October 30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oral presentation</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>December 4 and 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Term paper</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>December 14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reaction papers (4 or 5)</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>Throughout the semester</td>
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<tr>
<td>Participation</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>Throughout the semester</td>
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**Late assignments**

With the exception of reaction papers, any assignment that is not handed in directly to the professor should be left for him at the School of Political Studies (FSS 7005). If the office is closed for the day, assignments may be left in the slot of mailbox number 204, around the corner from the office. Assignments will be stamped with the date that the office reopens, which will count as the submission date. Papers handed in after 4:30pm will count as having been handed in on the following workday. Unless the professor has made an exception in advance, assignments may not be submitted by email (except for reaction papers) or slipped under the professor’s door.

Extensions will not be provided unless cleared *at least one week in advance* by the professor. Last-minute exceptions will be made only for illness or other situations deemed serious by the professor and supported by adequate documentation. Each day of late submission results in a penalty of 5%. Assignments will not be accepted if more than seven days late, in which case the student will receive a failing grade (EIN).

University regulations require that all absences and all late submissions due to illness be supported by a medical certificate. In the event of an illness or related complications, only the counselling service and the campus clinic (located at 100
Marie-Curie) may issue valid certificates to justify a delay or absence. The Faculty reserves the right to accept or reject the reason put forth if it is not medical. Reasons such as travel, work and errors made while reading the syllabus or exam schedule are not usually accepted. Please notify the professor well in advance if a religious holiday or event forces your absence during an evaluation.

SCHEDULE AND READINGS

All readings can be obtained via the university library, Virtual Campus or downloaded from the links provided below.

September 11 - Introduction

Video (in class): “Canadians Beyond our Borders” (Government of Canada, 1993, 22 minutes)

- Finn Tarp, “Aid, Growth, and Development”, in George Mavrotas (ed.), Foreign Aid for Development (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. 20-53. Do not write a reaction paper on this reading. It is meant as an introduction to some basic concepts and debates. Don’t worry about the analysis that is very rooted in economics, such as the “two-gap model”.

September 18 - Motives and rationales


September 25 - Ethics and human rights


October 2 - Poverty reduction (term paper topic clearance deadline)


October 9 - Thanksgiving (no class)

October 16 - Canadian aid I


October 23 - Reading Week (no class)

October 30 - Canadian aid II - gender considerations (term paper proposals due)

Video (in class): “Canada’s Feminist International Assistance Policy” (Government of Canada, 2017, 2 minutes), https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wBlcj5q6l3k


November 6 - Aid effectiveness

Video (in class): “The Price of Aid” (First Run/Icarus Films, 2003, 56 minutes)

- *Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness* (2005), 13 pp. Do not write a reaction paper on this reading.


November 13 - South-South cooperation


• Emma Mawdsley, “Cooperation, competition and convergence between ‘North’ and ‘South’”, *Progress in Human Geography*, vol. 41, no. 1 (February 2017), pp. 108-117.


November 20 - NGOs and local dynamics

• Have a look at the Kiva.org website before coming to class. We will watch a TED Talk by co-founder Jennifer Jackley in class (2010, 18 minutes), [https://www.ted.com/talks/jessica_jackley_poverty_money_and_love](https://www.ted.com/talks/jessica_jackley_poverty_money_and_love).


November 27 - Final reflections and the future of aid


December 4 - Presentations

Handouts to be distributed ahead of time by presenters.

December 6 - Presentations (yes, a Wednesday)

Handouts to be distributed ahead of time by presenters.
Be Aware of Academic Fraud!

Academic fraud consists of dishonest and wrongful acts on exams, test or assignments, resulting in flawed grades and assessments. The University does not tolerate academic fraud, and anyone found guilty of this behaviour is subject to severe penalties.

Examples of academic fraud
- Plagiarize or cheat in any way
- Present falsified research data
- Submit work you did not write in full or in part
- Present work from another course without written permission from the professors involved.

The Internet has made it very easy to detect cases of plagiarism since, with just a few words entered in a search engine, professors can quickly locate original sources of plagiarized work.

For more information on academic fraud and how to avoid it, visit http://www.studentservices.uottawa.ca/guides-en.html and http://www.uottawa.ca/academic-regulations/academic-fraud.html.

Persons who commit or attempt to commit academic fraud or who are involved in any way in cases of fraud committed will be penalized. Here are some examples of sanctions for academic fraud:
- The student will receive a grade of “F” for the assignment or course
- The requirement to complete additional credits (3 to 30 credits)
- Suspension or expulsion from the Faculty.

You can read the academic regulation at: http://www.uottawa.ca/administration-and-governance/academic-regulation-14-other-important-information.

Sexual harassment and violence

The University of Ottawa does not tolerate any form of sexual violence. Sexual violence refers to any act of a sexual nature committed without consent, such as rape, sexual harassment or online harassment. The University, as well as student and employee associations, offers a full range of resources and services allowing members of our community to receive information and confidential assistance and providing for a procedure to report an incident or make a complaint. For more information, visit http://www.uottawa.ca/sexual-violence-support-and-prevention/.
Resources for you

Mentoring Centre - http://socialsciences.uottawa.ca/mentoring/
The goal of the Mentoring Centre is to help students with their academic and social well-being during their time at the University of Ottawa. Regardless of where a student stands academically, or how far along they are in completing their degree, the mentoring centre is there to help students continue on their path to success.

A student may choose to visit the mentoring centre for very different reasons. Younger students may wish to talk to their older peers to gain insight into programs and services offered by the University, while older students may simply want to brush up on study and time management skills or learn about programs and services for students nearing the end of their degree.

In all, the Mentoring Centre offers a place for students to talk about concerns and problems that they might have in any facet of their lives. While students are able to voice their concerns and problems without fear of judgment, mentors can garner further insight in issues unique to students and find a more practical solution to better improve the services that the Faculty of Social Sciences offers, as well as the services offered by the University of Ottawa.

Academic Writing Help Centre - http://sass.uottawa.ca/en/writing
At the AWHC you will learn how to identify, correct and ultimately avoid errors in your writing and become an autonomous writer. In working with our Writing Advisors, you will be able to acquire the abilities, strategies and writing tools that will enable you to:
- Master the written language of your choice
- Expand your critical thinking abilities
- Develop your argumentation skills
- Learn what the expectations are for academic writing

Career Development Centre - http://www.uottawa.ca/career-development-centre/
Career Services offers various services and a career development program to enable you to recognize and enhance the employability skills you need in today’s world of work.

Counselling and Coaching Service - http://sass.uottawa.ca/en/personal
There are many reasons to take advantage of the Counselling Service. We offer:
- Personal counselling
- Career counselling
- Study skills counselling

The Access Service contributes to the creation of an inclusive environment by developing strategies and implementing measures that aim to reduce the barriers to learning for students who have learning disabilities, health, psychiatric or physical conditions.

Community Life Service - http://www.uottawa.ca/communitylife/
The Community Life Service aims to help enrich the student experience.